نرمان عالی تسد

Ţughra

المنكم عاليجاه المعلاص وعقيد مشاكله ابدال خال ريش سفيد ممالك بختياس بشيفقت منا طر

خطيروالا

استظهار و امیدوارس یا منه بداند که ویضه مرسوله آن قالیجی و بنظر رسیده مضمون مرسی

رأی جهان گشا کردید (؟) ای تالیجاه (؟) دوطنعری فرمان (؟) و طنعری فرمان کشا کردید (؟) مشرین عالیجاه (؟) مشرین تشرین تشرین تشرین تشرین نقد و مقدا رئیست نصروار بوزن تبریز نخله مواحب ۱۵

سنه لوئی آن عالیجاه را با برات محواله جیهارمحال و فریدن

بیمهارمعال نقد جنس عتسر عتسرین [خردار] خریدن نقدًا عشس

فرموديم ميهايد أن عاليجاه درهراب بشنعتت وكلاس عالى اميدوار بوده مواجب

معودرا بازيانت وصيب الرائي أبامتوجها

ا مور ریش سفیدی جماعت هفت لنگ بوده نگذارند که آنها دردی و سرقت مال مردم كنندكم موأخذه لازم خواهد ننيد

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م در مهده شناسند تعریراً می صفر سنه ۱۱۸۷

L6

یاس هو سن رجاه کریم

Seal

## Farman, Gafar 1187/April 1773

Tughra: The exalted Farman has been issued.

Text: That he of exalted rank of sincerity and devotion, Abdal Khan, the Rish Safid of the Bakhtiyari regions [mamalik], being encouraged and made hopeful by the kindness of the great, exalted [Royal] heart is to know that the petition he sent has reached the [Royal] attention and its contents have been perused by the world-conquering [Royal] sight . . . [?]

We have commanded the sum of 20 tumans [20 in siyaq above] Tabrīzī¹ in cash and the amount of 20 [20 in siyaq above] kharvar Tabrīz weight² in grain as the salary for the Year of The Dragon³ of that exalted one with a barat⁴ drawn on Chahar Maḥall⁵ and Farīdan.⁶ That exalted one, being hopeful of the kindness of [our] exalted agents in every respect, must draw his salary and, upon seeing [this decree] [?], turning his attention to the affairs of the leadership of the Haft Lang, not allow them to steal and rob people's property, for the necessary chastisement will be administered.

And let him regard this as part of his responsibility, written in Safar in the Year 1187/April 1773.

He, to whom we carry our supplication, is generous. 117?/175?.

[Interlinear Note]

10

Chahar Mahall Faridan

Cash Kind In cash 10

20 [kharvars]

## I. NOTES

120 Tumans. At the beginning of the nineteenth century 1 tuman was roughly equivalent to £1.

220 kharvar Tabrīz. One kharvar is equal to 297, kilos.

3Year of the Dragon. 1773 AD, in the Turkic cycle of twelve years.

Barat. Draft to be paid from a specified place.

Chahar Mahall. Lar, Kiyar, Ganduman, and Mizdij are the four districts comprising Chahar Mahall. These well-watered and fertile districts are located between the Bakhtiyari and Isfahan.

6 Faridan. The district immediately north of Chahar Mahall.

## II. THE DOCUMENT (Sardar As cad collection)

This Farman fills the page but for a right margin. It is written in shikastah script, and each sentence is written up the left margin. The dorse bears four seals and no signatures (unread). The Farman begins with Karīm's tughra and ends with his square seal (Rabino, Album, Pl. 50, #32). The conditions are specified in the text, but also between the third and fourth lines. The document measures ca. 29.8 x 20.2 cm.

This Farman follows the standard form (See, Busse), but for the invocatio, which is missing.

## III. SIGNIFICANCE

1. Here Abdal is referred to as the leader of the Bakhtiyari regions and as leader of the Haft Lang. This, and earlier documents suggests that he was the official responsible for the whole of the Bakhtiyari with subordinates as

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head of the Chahar Lang and the Haft Lang. In the case of the Haft Lang it was himself, or his son Habiballah.